# **Creating Emotional Health and Wellbeing**

# **Provincial Learning Circle Presentation**

My First Counsel Is This: Possess a Pure, Kindly and Radiant Heart

Bahá 'u' lláh

#### Zeno

was one of the first Europeans to struggle with the relationship between the mental and emotional realms

that represent the two fundamental capacities of human existence: knowing and loving

# Plotinius (Platonic tradition)

What soul could contain Evil unless by contact with the lower kind. (sorrow, rage Fear)



## Aristotle

From their tendency to follow their emotions they (students) will not study the subject to purpose or profit

# Descartes But what then am I? A thing which thinks



# John Locke

Amerindians are inferior to Englishmen... primarily because their reason has not yet been developed to the same extent ... Savages, idiots, and children all have a diminished sense of understanding.

# Haig-Brown

Their education must consist not merely of the training of the mind,

but of a weaning from the habits and feelings of their ancestors (1998, p. 25)



## Three Arguments for Emotional Education

Scientific
Modern European Philosophy
Freud Darwin Hume
Indigenous Elders

## Damasio

In recent years both neuroscience and cognitive neuroscience have finally endorsed emotion.

A new generation of scientists is now making emotion their elected topic. Moreover, the presumed opposition between emotion and reason is no longer accepted without question.

# John Dorsey M.D.

Thinking is verbalized feeling



# **Carolyn Saarni**

Emotional competence entails resilience and self-efficacy ...

When one is emotionally competent, one is demonstrating one's self-efficacy in emotionally-eliciting transactions, which are invariably social in nature.

# Goleman

An Organization's (schools) collective level of emotional intelligence

determines the degree to which that organization's intellectual capital is realized.



# E. C. Kelly (1965)

How a person feels is more important that what he knows...

How one feels controls behavior, while what one knows is used in behavior

It is possible to be a saint or a demon with similar knowledge.

# John Fire Lamedeer

Native children have been put in many square boxes where the mind is taught but the heart is forgotten

# **Black Elk**

Peace may come to those peoples who can understand what our pipe really is

An understanding which must be of the **heart** and not of the **head** alone.



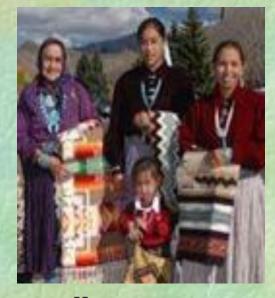
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#### **Elder Louis Sunchild** To comprehend holistically We must learn intellectually and **emotionally**



# **Gregory** Cajete

Emotion is the foundation on which we understand what we are learning



It is our "primary motivation" that cultivates our "intention" (will) Questions?????

Who taught you to feel?
How do you feel?
Is this how you want to feel?
Do you have the skills to change the way you feel?

# **Importance of Emotional Education**

#### High Price of Emotional illiteracy

- Bullying
- Racism
- Suicide
- Violence
- Addiction
- Illness
- Internalized Colonization



# **Importance of Emotional Education**

 Emotional literacy is foundational to:
 Linguistic literacy
 Mathematical Literacy
 Artistic Literacy
 Moral Competency



#### **Importance of Emotional Education**

Negative emotions create stress that activate more than thirty hormones and neurotransmitters that can trigger more than fourteen hundred physical and chemical reactions in the body (p. 13)

"In a ten-year study, people who could not manage their emotional stress had a 40 percent higher death rate than non-stressed individuals." (p. 9)

## Six Principles of Emotional Competency



# Principle One: Emotional Identification:

## Emotional Awareness is the First step towards Emotional Competency

Key Factor: Comfort with new emotions In Novel situations

# **Principle Two: Emotional Communication**

**Development of Emotional Vocabulary** 

**Development of the Ability to Communicate Emotion** 

**Key Factor: Ability to Read and Express Emotions Accurately** 

#### **Principles of Emotional Communication**

- 1. Safety
- 2. Encourage emotional identification
   3. Create emotional exploration
   4. Express genuine interest and caring
   5. Validate emotional development

**Principles of Emotional Communication** 6. Create trust by modeling respect 7. Promote respect for values 8. Include emotional development in your work practice 9. Promote emotional healing through

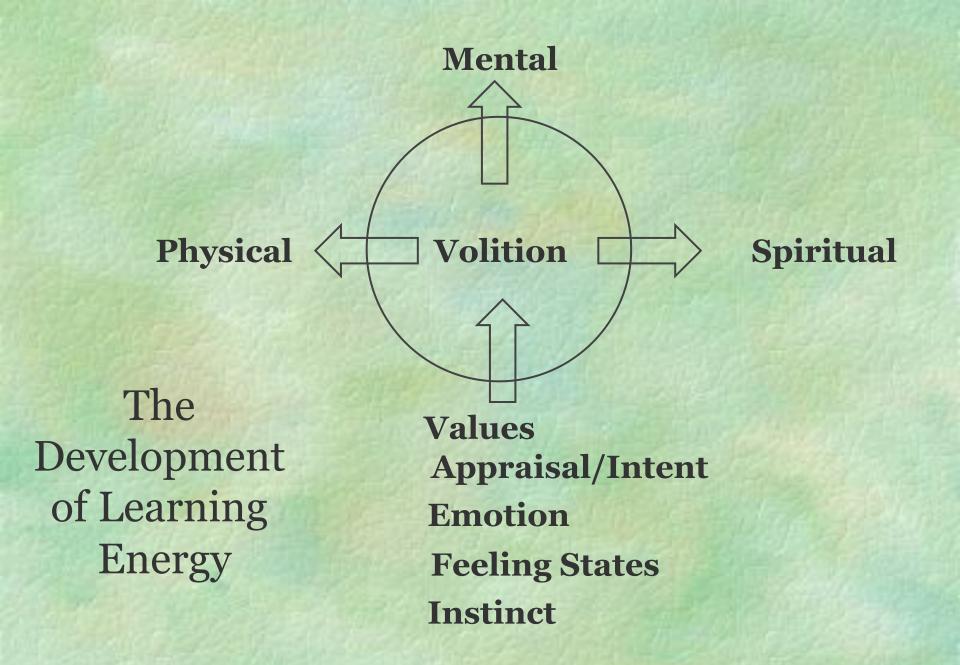
skill development

# **Principle Three: Emotions are the foundation of Values and Identity**

**Key Factor: Understanding the process of value and Identity formation** 

**Identifying values in Learning identity** 

Awareness of and respecting for other students values



#### Cooperation

#### **Relationship**

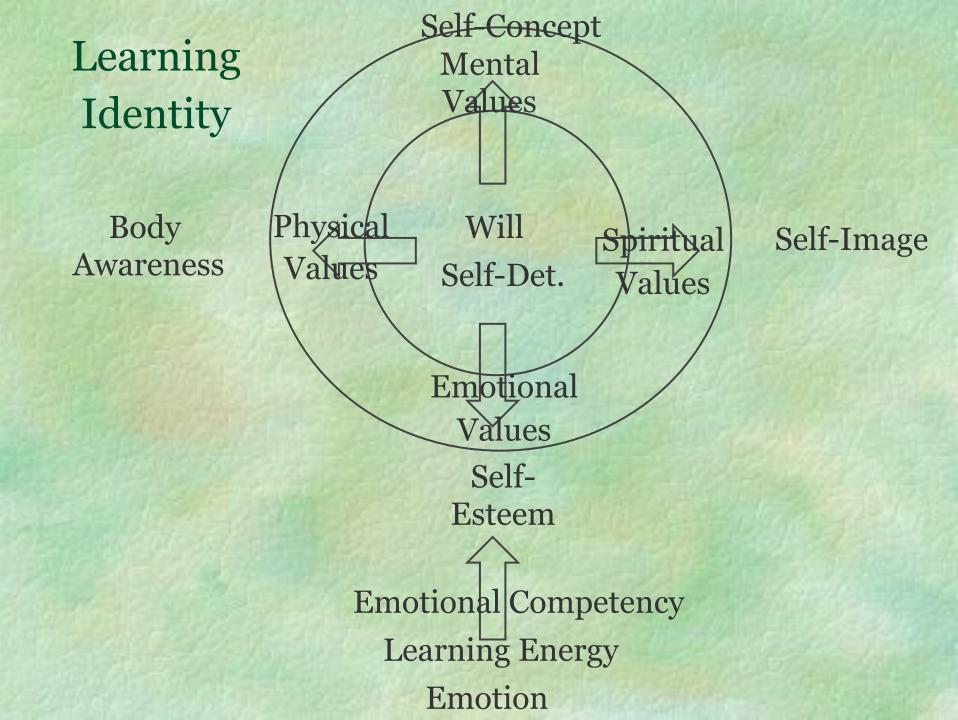
Generosity



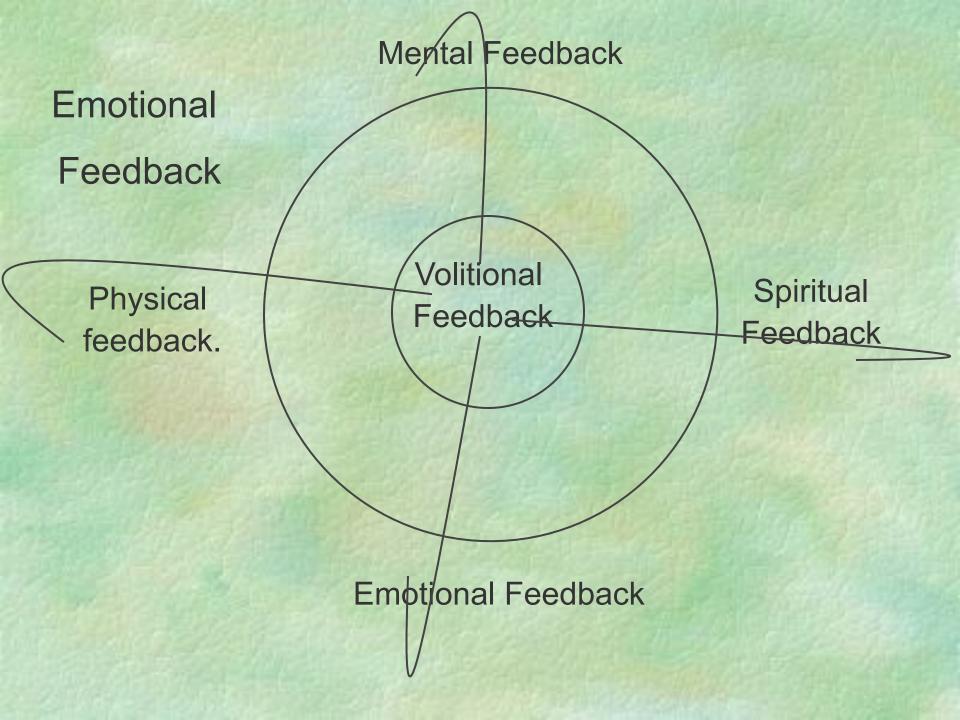
Harmony

Spirituality

Pragmatism Modesty Learning through Observation Caring Time Patience Discipline Tolerance Non-interference Silence



**Principle Four: Emotional feedback Teachers Role:** Provide accurate and positive emotional feedback modeling **Reflection:** Awareness of Emotional State **Interpretation**: Assigning meaning **Appraisal**: Is emotional appropriate Key Factor: Student's Assessment of learning achievement



## **Principle Five: Emotional Skills**

**Key Factor: The Ability to Change Emotional States** 

The Ability to Manage Emotional States The Ability to Resolve Emotional Conflicts The Ability to feel Empathy Emotional Integrity: True to Self-values Development of Emotional Responsibility

# **Emotional Skills**

- **Facilitation: Ability to release emotion**
- **Inhibition: Ability to prevent expression of inappropriate Emotion**
- **Coping: Ability to endure difficult situations**
- Key Factor: The Ability to use one's emotional state to achieve learning goals

### Emotional Mechanics

#### Attitude, Matching, Expectations

Mental

Time Orientation Chunk Size Tempo Context Criteria/ Standards

Volitional Response

Will

Sense of Responsibility

Spiritual

Active/Passive

Emotional

Intensity

Adapted from The Emotional Hostage Bandler and Lebeau (1986)

Physical

#### **Examples of Emotional Mechanics**

**Volitional** ≥ Need ≥ Must >> Should ≥ Could ≥ Can >> Might ≥ Cant ≥ Want

Desperate Pressured Obligated Hopeful/Optimistic Able Confident Apprehensive Helpless Motivated

**Principle Six: Creation of Emotional Wellness Developing emotional skills create** emotional health and reduce negative emotional toxicity **Remove Emotional Learning Blockages Developing Counseling skills Develop Traditional knowledge that** supports emotional health **Create Healthy Learning** Identity





